

# POPULATION

1 Read the texts below and circle the correct option.

367 000 babies are born each day around the world. The birth rate is 255 births globally per minute or 4.25 births every second. There are 154 889 deaths per day.

- a. The figures about the world population are examples of the study of sociology / demography / cartography.
- b. The average birth rate in the world per day is 448 000 / 154 889 / 367 000.
- c. The average death rate per day is 154 889 / 250 100 / 367 000.
- d. There is a positive natural growth of the population in the world because there are fewer / more / same births than deaths.
- e. The natural growth is births plus deaths / deaths minus births / births minus deaths.

There were about 5.11 million babies born in the European Union in 2016. In the EU, 4.3 million people immigrated to one of the EU member states in 2016, and at least 3 million emigrated to countries outside of the EU in 2016.

- a. There are 5 million / 4.3 million thousand / 4.3 million immigrants in the EU.
- b. There are 3 million emigrants / immigrants / inland migrants that move to countries that are not in the EU.
- c. The net migration in the EU in 2016 is 1.3 million / 3 000 / 100 000.
- d. The real growth rate in the EU for 2016 is 6 million / 5.11 million / 5.81 million.